

영어 영역

[1~2] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

1.

Managing marine systems in an integrated manner will require a research agenda that is sophisticated in its treatment of _____. Several interdisciplinary research fields-political ecology, resilience science, common pool resources, and historical ecology-are particularly well poised to answer key questions about marine social-ecological systems. Other research fields also have made substantial contributions to understanding the connections between coastal and marine ecosystems and associated human communities, including ecological economics, human ecology, political economy, environmental philosophy, and cultural ecology. We highlight the following four-political ecology, resilience science, common pool resources, and historical ecology- because they explore connections among marine ecosystems, local perspectives on human dimensions, and broader political and economic processes, across scales of space and time.

* interdisciplinary 학제간의 ** common pool resources 공유재

- ① change of coastal and marine social-ecological systems
- ② differences between human-environment relationships
- ③ both human dimensions and the biophysical environment
- ④ the complex science of social and ecological systems
- ⑤ the implementation of true marine ecosystem based management

2.

Experiential education draws on the personal experiences of individuals and groups participating in the educational process. The core content of the curriculum includes both the experiences that people bring with them to an organization, and the experiences that they share with one another through their involvement within the organization. For example, if the organization is a performing arts center, education of a dance troupe may draw on both the improvisational dance that participants perform together and the ways in which individuals expressed aspects of their personal identities through their dancing. In an organization that functions as a youth-run newspaper, a group of the journalists who are living in foster care may draw on their individual living experiences while also learning from the process of writing and editing articles in collaboration with other newspaper staff. Experiential education prepares people for the future by stimulating them to make connections between what they are learning and how the lessons might apply to different situations that _____.

* Experiential 경험적인 ** improvisational 즉흥적인

- ① they perceive to be valuable
- ② they might face in their daily lives ahead
- ③ they provide structures and opportunities
- ④ both youth and adults feel a positive sense
- ⑤ youth expresses about community issues

3. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The prevailing view of couple communication is that “good” communication provides active listening, openness, and empathy toward one’s partner’s views.

- (A) In contrast, “good” communication is dialogue with personal accountability and is relevant to the partner who is listening. Concerns expressed must be resolvable, the stress level has to be controlled, emotions must be contained to some degree, and the spouse must have room to respond.
- (B) However, in the “open” but troubled communication as well: spilling of anxiety (venting), expressions of self-doubt, unresolved issues, and projections carried from other relationships.
- (C) A good dialogue occurs between two people who are reflecting on an issue from different vantage points in which each has some understanding and emotional equilibrium.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

4. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Conceptual skills are central to creating a vision and strategic plan for an organization. For example, it would take conceptual skills for a CEO in a struggling manufacturing company to articulate a vision for a line of new products that would steer the company into profitability. Similarly, it would take conceptual skill for the director of a nonprofit health organization to create a strategic plan that could compete successfully with for profit health organizations in a market with scarce resources. The point of these examples is that conceptual skill has to do with the mental work of shaping the meaning of organizational or policy issues-understanding what a company stands for and where it is or should be going.



A(n) __ (A) __ with conceptual skills is comfortable talking about the ideas that __ (B) __ an organization and the intricacies involved.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|-----------|
| ① employee | | ignore |
| ② leader | | eliminate |
| ③ researcher | | extend |
| ④ leader | | shape |
| ⑤ employee | | promote |

[5~6] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

It is estimated that there are more than 10 million-perhaps 100 million-living species on Earth today. Each species is different, and each (a)reproduces itself faithfully, yielding progeny that belong to the same species: the parent organism hands down information specifying, in extraordinary detail, the characteristics that the life: it distinguishes life from other processes, such as the growth of a crystal, or the burning of a candle, or the formation of waves on water, in which (b)orderly structures are generated but without the same type of link between the peculiarities of parents and the peculiarities of offspring. Like the candle flame, the living organism must (c)acquire free energy to create and maintain its organization. But life employs the free energy to drive a hugely complex system of chemical processes that are specified by hereditary information.

Most living organisms are single cells. Others, such as ourselves, are vast multicellular cities in which groups of cells perform specialized functions linked by (d)intricate systems of communication. But even for the aggregate of more that 10¹³ cells that from a human body, the whole organism has been generated by cell divisions from a single cell. The single cell, therefore, is the (e)vehicle for all of the hereditary information that defines each species. This cell includes the machinery to gather raw materials from the environment and to construct from them a new cell in its own image, complete with a new copy of its hereditary information. Each and every cell is truly amazing.

* hereditary 유전적인 ** multicellular 다세포의

5. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Life Requires Free Energy
- ② The Universal Features of Cells on Earth
- ③ The Chemical Components of A Cell
- ④ Catalysis And The Use of Energy By Cells
- ⑤ Mathematical Analysis of Cell Functions

6. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)