

EBS 2020 수능특강 영어
변형 1 서술형 변형문제
변형 2 종합 변형문제
변형 3 사용설명서 변형문제

I 유형편

2강 분위기·심경·어조 파악

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In the evenings, ㉠ 차잔과 저녁식사 접시를 손에 든 채, we would gather in the chintz armchairs in the sitting room. Always ㉡ [keep] a wary eye on the overweight, but ever-hungry dogs and our supper, we would settle down to talk well into the night. I learnt a lot of my family's history during those long summer evenings. ㉢ daylight faded from the sky, the lamps in the room would be turned on, and the gas fire would be lit. The four of us would sit talking, and I would ask ㉣ many questions ㉤ even Daphne, with her sharp memory and fund of family stories, could not always answer them. Then, some time after midnight, with the two dogs gently snoring in their favourite armchairs, we ㉦ yawningly creep up to our beds.

1) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠을 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

<조건>

1. 동사 'clutch'를 활용하여 분사구문으로 쓸 것
2. 총 8단어로 쓸 것

2) 위 글의 괄호 ㉡에 주어진 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

3) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉢에 알맞은 접속사를 쓰시오.

4) 다음 해석을 참고하여 빈칸 ㉣와 ㉤에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

- 내가 너무 많은 질문을 해서, 뛰어난 기억력과 축적된 가족 이야깃거리의 소유자인 Daphne조차도 항상 대답해 줄 수는 없었다.

5) 다음 해석을 참고하여 빈칸 ㉦에 알맞은 조동사를 쓰시오.

- 우리는 하품을 하며 침대로 기어 올라가곤 했다.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were assessing the possibilities for a free and unscheduled day, we decided ㉠ [go] shopping for our dream farmhouse. We had both been feeling ready for something new. We were feeling ㉡ 우리 아이들이 해 질 녘에 느끼는 것과 똑같은 흥분을, looking into the darkness trying to find a firefly to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and ㉢ [inform] them we were going on an adventure. They gave us questioning looks, inquisitively pleading, "but where are we going?" ㉣ strapped into their car seats, they were only interested in the destination. Of course, we did not have a destination and we ㉤ sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys to occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

6) 위 글의 괄호 ㉠에 주어진 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

7) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉡를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

<조건>

1. 관계대명사 that을 사용할 것
2. 총 9단어로 쓸 것

8) 위 글의 괄호 ㉢에 주어진 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

9) 다음 해석을 참고하여 빈칸 ㉣에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

- 일단 카시트에 묶이자, 그들은 목적지에만 관심이 있었다.

10) 다음 해석을 참고하여 빈칸 ㉤에 알맞은 표현을 두 단어로 쓰시오.

- 우리는 약간의 정보도 알려주는 것을 자제했다.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

When I started to spend time in the region, I began hearing stories about sea otters. These days, the otters aren't so few and far between. In fact, when I confessed my lifelong dream of someday seeing a sea otter, people almost laughed at me! There are lots, I ㉠ [tell], along the outer coast. Finally, my moment came. I was on a small boat and there ㉢ they were, their dark heads sticking out above the white water where the waves were crashing up against the rocky coastline. ㉡ They weren't close, and ㉣ 거친 파도가 보는 것을 어렵게 만들었다, but in that moment I knew what ㉤ it was to have a dream come true. it was a reminder that things can change, that species can recover, and that I could let go of some of the concern for the otters that I'd been holding inside since I was a girl.

11) 다음 해석을 참고하여 괄호 ㉠에 주어진 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.
- 해안 외곽을 따라 많이 있다는 말을 들었다.

12) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉢, ㉡가 공통으로 가리키는 것을 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

13) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉣를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

<조건>

1. 가목적어 it을 사용할 것
2. 총 8단어로 쓸 것

14) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉤가 가리키는 것을 본문에서 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

15) 글쓴이가 해달을 만난 경험을 통해 깨닫게 된 것 중 한 가지만 골라 우리말로 쓰시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Writers can feel achingly alone, ㉠ I am tremendously fortunate to be part of wonderfully supportive scholarly, academic, and family groups. My deepest debts for this work are owed to ㉢ 저보다 앞서 간 사람들 in establishing food studies as an accepted discipline. In countless ways, this work would not be possible without ㉡ theirs. I have recommended many of their works in the suggestions for further reading that follow each entry and in the general suggestions that conclude the volume. But I have also benefited from the personal support and encouragement of many individuals - ㉣ 여기에 거명하기에는 너무나 많은 이들 - at gatherings such as the conference of the Association for the Study of Food and Society and the Oxford Symposium of Food and Cookery. A more welcoming and nurturing group of scholars cannot ㉤ [imagine].

16) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉠에 알맞은 접속사를 쓰시오.

17) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉢를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

<조건>

1. those와 관계대명사 who를 사용할 것
2. 총 5단어로 쓸 것

18) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉡가 가리키는 것을 찾아 영어로 쓰시오.

19) 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉣를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

<조건>

1. too~ to~ 구문을 사용할 것
2. 총 5단어로 쓸 것

20) 다음 해석을 참고하여 괄호 ㉤에 주어진 단어를 알맞은 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 이보다 더 우호적이고 성장하도록 도와주는 학자들은 생각할 수조차 없습니다.

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In the evenings, clutching cups of tea and plates of supper, we would (A) scatter / gather in the chintz armchairs in the sitting room. Always ① keeping a wary eye on the overweight, but ever-hungry dogs and our supper, we ② would settle down to talk well into the night. I learnt a lot of my family's history during those long summer evenings. As daylight (B) flooded in / faded, the lamps in the room would ③ turn on, and the gas fire would be lit. The four of us would sit talking, and I would ask so many questions ④ which even Daphne, with her sharp memory and (C) fund / lack of family stories, could not always answer them. Then, some time after midnight, ㉠ 두 마리의 개가 부드럽게 코를 골고 있는 가운데 in their favourite armchairs, we would ⑤ yawningly creep up to our beds.

1) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [2개]

2) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A)	(B)	(C)
① scatter	flooded in	fund
② scatter	faded	lack
③ gather	flooded in	fund
④ gather	faded	lack
⑤ gather	faded	fund

3) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠을 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하십시오.

[with, gently, snore]

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were assessing the possibilities for a free and (A) scheduled / unscheduled day, we decided to go shopping for our dream farmhouse. We had both been feeling ready for something new. We were feeling the same (B) excitement / boredom that our children have at nightfall, looking into the darkness trying to find a firefly ① to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and ② informed them we were going on an adventure. They gave us (C) indifferent / questioning looks, inquisitively ③ pleading, "but where are we going?" Once strapped into their car seats, ㉡ 그들은 목적 지에만 관심이 있었다. Of course, we did not have a destination and we refrained from ④ sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys ⑤ occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

4) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A)	(B)	(C)
① scheduled	excitement	questioning
② unscheduled	excitement	questioning
③ scheduled	boredom	questioning
④ unscheduled	boredom	indifferent
⑤ unscheduled	excitement	indifferent

5) 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

6) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉡을 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하십시오.

[interest, only]

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

When I started to spend time in the region, I began hearing stories about sea otters. These days, the otters aren't so few and far between. (①) In fact, when I confessed my lifelong dream of _____, people almost laughed at me! (②) There are lots, I was told, along the outer coast. (③) I was on a small boat and there they were, their dark heads (A) sticking out / hiding out above the white water where the waves were crashing up against the rocky coastline. (④) They weren't close, and the (B) gentle / rough waves made it hard to see, but in that moment I knew what it was to have a dream come true. (⑤) it was a reminder that things can change, that species can (C) disappear / recover, and that I could let go of some of the concern for the otters that I'd been holding inside since I was a girl.

7) 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① sailing to unknown islands
- ② someday seeing a sea otter
- ③ becoming a marine biologist
- ④ writing a story about a sea otter
- ⑤ catching as many sea otters as possible

8) 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

- Finally, my moment came.

9) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|--------------|--------|-----------|
| ① | sticking out | gentle | disappear |
| ② | sticking out | rough | recover |
| ③ | sticking out | gentle | recover |
| ④ | hiding out | rough | disappear |
| ⑤ | hiding out | gentle | recover |

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Writers can feel achingly alone. (①) My deepest debts for this work are owed to (A) them / those who have preceded me in establishing food studies as an accepted discipline. (②) In countless ways, this work would not be possible without theirs. (③) I have recommended many of their works in the suggestions for further reading that (B) follow / follows each entry and in the general suggestions that conclude the volume. (④) But I have also benefited from the personal support and encouragement of many individuals - too many to name here - at gatherings such as the conference of the Association for the Study of Food and Society and the Oxford Symposium of Food and Cookery. (⑤) A more welcoming and nurturing group of scholars cannot (C) imagine / be imagined.

10) 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

- However, I am tremendously fortunate to be part of wonderfully supportive scholarly, academic, and family groups.

11) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---|-------|---------|-------------|
| ① | them | follow | imagine |
| ② | those | follows | imagine |
| ③ | them | follow | be imagined |
| ④ | those | follow | be imagined |
| ⑤ | them | follows | be imagined |

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were assessing _____, we decided to go shopping for our dream farmhouse. We had both been feeling ready for something new. We were feeling the same excitement that our children have at nightfall, looking into the darkness trying to find a firefly to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and informed them we were going on an adventure. They gave us questioning looks, inquisitively pleading, “but where are we going?” Once strapped into their car seats, they were only interested in the destination. Of course, we did not have a destination and we refrained from sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys to occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

12) 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① side effects of a spontaneous trip
- ② benefits of rural life after retirement
- ③ chances of selling their farmhouse this year
- ④ senior couples' satisfaction level with their life
- ⑤ the possibilities for a free and unscheduled day

13) 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 농가를 사러가기 위해 1년 전부터 계획을 세웠다.
- ② 아이들에게 모험을 하러 간다고 알려주었다.
- ③ 아이들은 목적지가 어디인지 궁금해 했다.
- ④ 정해진 목적지가 없었다.
- ⑤ 아이들의 주의를 끌기 위한 책을 차에 실었다.

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Writers can feel achingly alone, but I am tremendously ① fortunate to be part of wonderfully supportive scholarly, academic, and family groups. My deepest debts for this work are owed to those who have preceded me in ② establishing food studies as an accepted discipline. In countless ways, this work would be ③ possible without theirs. I have ④ recommended many of their works in the suggestions for further reading that follow each entry and in the general suggestions that conclude the volume. But I have also ⑤ benefited from the personal support and encouragement of many individuals - too many to name here - at gatherings such as the conference of the Association for the Study of Food and Society and the Oxford Symposium of Food and Cookery. ④ 더 우호적이고 성장하도록 도와주는 학자들 무리를 떠올리는 것은 불가능합니다.

14) 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- 15) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ④를 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하십시오.
[welcome, nurture, imagine]

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were assessing the possibilities for a _____ day, we decided to go shopping for our dream farmhouse. We had both been feeling ready for something new. We were feeling the same excitement that our children have at nightfall, looking into the darkness trying to find a firefly to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and informed them we were going on an adventure. They gave us questioning looks, inquisitively pleading, "but where are we going?" Once strapped into their car seats, they were only interested in the destination. Of course, we did not have a destination and we refrained from sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys to occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

16) 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① holy and special
- ② busy and eventful
- ③ free and unscheduled
- ④ normal and ordinary
- ⑤ relaxing and peaceful

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In the evenings, clutching cups of tea and plates of supper, we would gather in the chintz armchairs in the sitting room. Always keeping a wary eye on the overweight, but ever-hungry dogs and our supper, we would settle down to talk well into the night. I learnt a lot of my family's history during those long summer evenings. As daylight faded from the sky, the lamps in the room would be turned on, and the gas fire would be lit. The four of us would sit talking, and I would ask so many questions that even Daphne, with her sharp memory and fund of family stories, could not always answer them. Then, some time after midnight, with the two dogs gently snoring in their favourite armchairs, we would yawningly creep up to our beds.

17) 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① 글쓴이는 사람들과 저녁에 거실 안락의자에 모여 앉곤 했었다.
- ② 글쓴이는 밤이 깊어질 때까지 사람들과 이야기를 나누곤 했다.
- ③ 글쓴이는 가족사에 대해 들어본 적이 거의 없다.
- ④ 글쓴이는 질문을 아주 많이 던졌다.
- ⑤ Daphne는 가족에 대한 이야깃거리를 많이 갖고 있었다.

18) 윗글의 시간적 배경과 공간적 배경을 찾아 우리말로 쓰시오.

- a) 시간적 배경 :
- b) 공간적 배경 :

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

When I started to spend time in the region, I began hearing stories about sea otters. These days, the otters aren't so few and far between. In fact, when I confessed my lifelong dream of the possibilities for a free and unscheduled day, people almost laughed at me! There are lots, I was told, along the outer coast. I was on a small boat and there they were, their dark heads sticking out above the white water where the waves were crashing up against the rocky coastline. They weren't close, and the rough waves made it hard to see, but in that moment I knew what it was to have a dream come true. it was a reminder that things can change, that species can recover, and that I could let go of some of the concern for the otters that I'd been holding inside since I was a girl.

- 19) 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?
- ① 글쓴이의 일생의 꿈은 해달을 보는 것이었다.
 - ② 글쓴이는 해달이 해안 외곽에 많이 있다는 말을 들었다.
 - ③ 작은 배를 타고 나갔을 때, 해달이 글쓴이 가까이 있었다.
 - ④ 글쓴이는 거친 파도 때문에 해달을 보는데 어려움을 겪었다.
 - ⑤ 글쓴이는 결국 자신의 평생의 꿈을 이뤘다.

20) 다음 글의 내용을 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말을 각각 한 단어로 쓰시오.

- The writer watched sea otters she had always _____ (A) _____ of seeing. From the experience, she learned about positive _____ (B) _____ in nature and was _____ (C) _____ of her worries over sea otters.

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In the evenings, (A) clutch / clutching cups of tea and plates of supper, we ㉠ would gather in the chintz armchairs in the sitting room. Always keeping a wary eye on the overweight, but ever-hungry dogs and our supper, we ㉠ would settle down to talk well into the night. I learnt a lot of my family's history during those long summer evenings. As daylight faded from the sky, the lamps in the room would be turned on, and the gas fire would be lit. The four of us ㉠ would sit talking, and I ㉠ would ask so many questions (B) that / which even Daphne, with her sharp memory and fund of family stories, could not always answer ㉡ them. Then, some time after midnight, with the two dogs gently (C) snore / snoring in their favourite armchairs, we ㉠ would yawningly creep up to our beds.

1) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|-------|---------|
| ① clutch | that | snore |
| ② clutching | that | snore |
| ③ clutch | which | snoring |
| ④ clutching | that | snoring |
| ⑤ clutch | which | snore |

2) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠의 의미를 우리말로 쓰시오.

3) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉡가 가리키는 것을 본문에서 찾아 한 단어로 쓰시오.

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

On a Saturday in the fall of 2009, when Brandon and I were assessing the possibilities for a (A) hectic / free and unscheduled day, we decided to go shopping for our dream farmhouse. ㉠ 우리는 둘 다 새로운 무언가에 대하여 준비가 되어 있다고 내내 느껴 왔었다. We were feeling the same (B) fear / excitement that our children have at nightfall, looking into the darkness trying to find a firefly to catch. We were hoping for something magical, something we could wrap our arms around and take home with us. So we packed a lunch for the kids and informed them we were going on an (C) adventure / business trip. They gave us questioning looks, inquisitively pleading, "but where are we going?" Once strapped into their car seats, they were only interested in the destination. Of course, we did not have a destination and we refrained from sharing that bit of information. After packing a few books and toys to occupy kids, we went shopping for our dream farmhouse.

4) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하십시오.

- | <조건> |
|---------------------|
| 1. 과거완료진행 시제를 사용할 것 |
| 2. 총 7단어로 쓸 것 |

We both _____

5) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|------------|---------------|
| ① hectic | fear | adventure |
| ② free | fear | business trip |
| ③ hectic | excitement | adventure |
| ④ free | excitement | adventure |
| ⑤ hectic | excitement | business trip |

6) 본문의 내용을 바탕으로 글쓴이의 심경을 묘사하는 문장을 쓰고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 한 단어로 쓰시오.

-The writer seems happy and _____, thinking of hitting the road and searching for a dream farmhouse.

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

When I started to spend time in the region, I began hearing stories about sea otters. These days, the otters ㉠ 그리 드물지 않다. In fact, when I confessed my lifelong dream of the possibilities for a free and unscheduled day, people almost laughed at me! There are lots, I was told, along the outer coast. I was on a small boat and there they were, ㉡ 그들의 검은 머리는 내민 채로 above the white water where the waves were crashing up against the rocky coastline. They weren't close, and the rough waves made ㉢ it hard to see, but in that moment I knew what it was to have a dream come true. it was a ㉣ 떠올리게 해주는 것 that things can change, that species can recover, and that I could let go of some of the concern for the otters that I'd been holding inside since I was a girl.

7) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉠을 영작하십시오.

- These days, the otters _____

8) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉡를 다음 <조건>에 맞게 영작하십시오.

<조건>
1. 분사구문을 사용할 것
2. 총 5단어로 쓸 것

-There they were, _____

9) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉢가 가리키는 것을 우리말로 쓰시오.

10) 윗글의 밑줄 친 ㉣의 의미를 가진 단어를 쓰시오.

11) 윗글에 따르면, 필자의 일생의 꿈은 무엇이었는지 본문에서 찾아 영어로 쓰시오. (단, 5단어로 쓸 것)

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Writers can feel achingly alone, but ㉠ I am tremendously fortunate/unfortunate to be part of wonderfully supportive scholarly, academic, and family groups. My deepest debts for this work are owed to those who have preceded me in establishing food studies as an accepted discipline. In countless ways, this work would not be possible with/without theirs. I have recommended many of their works in the suggestions for further reading ㉡ that follow each entry and in the general suggestions that conclude the volume. Also, I have (C) been damaged/benefited from the personal support and encouragement of many individuals - too many to name here - at gatherings such as the conference of the Association for the Study of Food and Society and the Oxford Symposium of Food and Cookery. A more welcoming and nurturing group of scholars cannot be imagined.

12) 저자가 밑줄 친 ㉠와 같이 말한 이유를 본문에서 찾아 우리말로 쓰시오.

13) (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

	(A)	(B)	(C)
① fortunate	with	been damaged	
② fortunate	without	benefited	
③ unfortunate	with	benefited	
④ unfortunate	without	been damaged	
⑤ unfortunate	with	been damaged	

14) 윗글의 밑줄 친 관계대명사 ㉡의 선행사를 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.

15) 윗글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 자신의 신간을 홍보하려고
- ② 도서 추천 목록을 소개하려고
- ③ 출판 기념회 일정을 안내하려고
- ④ 식품연구학회 불참을 통보하려고
- ⑤ 출간에 도움을 준 사람들에게 감사를 표현하려고

- Answer Sheet -

서술형 변형문제 1

1)

[정답] : clutching cups of tea and plates of supper

[해설] : 분사 구문 (주어 생략) V+ing~, ~

2)

[정답] : keeping

[해설] : 분사구문이다. 주절의 주어인 we가 생략되어 있다고 볼 수 있으며 의미상 우리가 경계의 눈초리를 유지하고 있으므로 능동의 형태인 ~ing로 쓴다.

3)

[정답] : As (또는 When)

[해설] : '~할 때'의 의미를 가진 접속사를 써야한다.

4)

[정답] : ㉠ so ㉡ that

[해설] : so~that~: '너무~해서 ~하다'

5)

[정답] : would

[해설] : '~하곤 했었다' 과거의 습관을 나타내는 조동사는 would이다.

6)

[정답] : to go

[해설] : decide는 목적으로 to부정사를 취하며 '~할 것을 결심하다'라는 의미이다.

7)

[정답] : the same excitement that our children have at nightfall

[해설] : 관계대명사 that을 사용하여 '~하는 똑같은 감정(흥분)을 표현할 수 있다.

8)

[정답] : informed

[해설] : 등위접속사 and로 'packed'와 연결되어 있으므로 과거시제로 쓴다.

9)

[정답] : Once

[해설] : once '일단 ~하면'

10)

[정답] : refrained from

[해설] : refrain from V+ing '~을 자제하다, 삼가다'

11)

[정답] : was told

[해설] : '들었다'라고 표현하려면 tell을 수동의 형태로 써야한다.

12)

[정답] : sea otters

[해설] : 글쓴이가 평생 꿈꿔온 해달을 본 경험에 대해 쓴 글로 ㉠, ㉡ 모두 해달을 가리킨다.

13)

[정답] : the rough waves made it hard to see

[해설] : 가목적어 it을 사용하고 진목적어인 to see는 문장 끝에 붙여준다.

14)

[정답] : to have a dream come true

[해설] : it은 주어이고 진주어가 to have a dream come true이다.

15)

[정답] : 상황은 바뀔 수 있다.

(또는, 좋은 회복될 수 있다.)

[해설] : 지문의 마지막 문장에 꿈을 이룬 경험을 통해 글쓴이가 깨달은 내용이 언급되어 있다.

16)

[정답] : but

[해설] : 작가는 고독하다고 하지만 글쓴이 본인은 도움을 주는 사람들이 곁에 있으므로 행운이라고 했으므로 접속사 'but'이 적절하다.

17)

[정답] : those who have preceded me

[해설] : those who~ '~하는 사람'

18)

[정답] : their works

[해설] : 그들의 저작이 없었다면 이 책을 쓰는 것은 불가능했을 것이라고 이야기하고 있다.

19)

[정답] : too many to name here

[해설] : too~to~ ‘~하기에는 너무~하다’

20)

[정답] : be imagined

[해설] : 주어가 a group of scholars이므로 수동의 형태인 be imagined로 써야한다. (학자들이 무언가를 상상하는 것이 아니라 더 우호적인 학자는 상상도 할 수 없다는 의미이다)

변형문제 2

1)

[정답] : ③ turn→be turned, ④ which→that

[해설] : ③: 주어가 the lamps이며, ‘램프가 켜진다.’라고 표현하기 위해서 수동태로 써야한다. ④: ‘so~that’구문이므로 which가 아니라 that을 써야한다. ‘너무 ~해서 ~하다’라는 의미이다.

2)

[정답] : ⑤

[해설] : (A): gather 모이다, scatter 흩어지다/ (B): flood in 쏟아져 들어오다, fade 흐려지다/ (C): (a) fund of 많은, lack of 부족한

3)

[정답] : with the two dogs gently snoring

[해설] : with를 활용하여 동시 상황을 표현하는 구문(~한 채로, ~하는 가운데)으로 개가 코를 골고 있는 상황을 나타내기 위해서는 현재 분사 형태인 snoring으로 써야한다.

4)

[정답] : ②

[해설] : (A): unscheduled 계획되지 않은/ (B): excitement 흥분, boredom 지루함/ (C): questioning 궁금한, indifferent 무관심한

5)

[정답] : ⑤ occupy→to occupy

[해설] : ⑤: ‘아이들의 주위를 끌기 위한 책과 장난감’이라고 해석되며 책과 장난감을 수식하는 형용사 역할을 하는 to 부정사이다.

6)

[정답] : they were only interested in the destination

[해설] : 감정을 나타내는 분사를 사용할 때, 사람 주어일 경우 다른 요인에 의해 그 감정을 느끼게 되는 경우가 대부분이므로 수동의 형태로 쓴다.

7)

[정답] : ②

[해설] : 글쓴이의 평생의 꿈은 해달을 보는 것이었다.

8)

[정답] : ③

[해설] : ‘마침내 기회가 왔다’는 문장이므로 바로 다음에 해달을 본 이야기가 나와야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ③이다.

9)

[정답] : ②

[해설] : (A): stick out 내밀다, hide out 숨다/ (B): rough 거친, gentle 부드러운/ (C): receive 회복하다, disappear 사라지다

10)

[정답] : ①

[해설] : ‘작가는 고독하다. 하지만 글쓴이 본인은 도움을 주는 사람들이 곁에 있으므로 행운이다.’라는 흐름이 자연스럽다.

11)

[정답] : ④

[해설] : (A): those who~ ~라는 사람 (B): that절이 수식하는 대상이 suggestions이므로 that절 내의 동사 follow의 주어를 suggestions라고 보고 수일치를 시켜 복수 형태인 follow로 쓴다./ (C): 주어가 a group of scholars이므로 수동의 형태인 be imagined로 써야한다.

12)

[정답] : ⑤

[해설] : Brandon과 글쓴이는 계획 없이 자유롭게 보낼 하루를 생각하며 농가를 사러가기로 결심했다.

13)

[정답] : ①

[해설] : 애초에 계획을 세우지 않고 정해진 목적지 없이 농가를 사러가기로 마음먹었다.

14)

[정답] : ③

[해설] : 글의 흐름 상, 선배 학자들이 없었더라면 자신의 책을 완성할 수 없었을 것이라고 이야기 하고 있으므로 impossible이라고 써야한다.

15)

[정답] : A more welcoming and nurturing group of scholars cannot be imagined.

[해설] : 주어가 글쓴이 자신이 아니라 상상하는 대상인 학자들이므로 동사 imagine을 수동태로 써야한다.

16)

[정답] : ③

[해설] : 자유롭게 계획하지 않은 하루를 보내기로 했으므로 free and unscheduled라는 단어가 적절하다.

17)

[정답] : ③

[해설] : 지문에 따르면 글쓴이는 여름밤에 거실에 사람들과 모여 앉아 밤늦게까지 이야기하면서 가족사에 대해서 많이 알게 되었다.

18)

[정답] : 시간적 배경-여름밤 저녁시간, 공간적 배경-거실의 안락의자

[해설] : 시간적 배경-여름밤 저녁시간, 공간적 배경-거실의 안락의자

19)

[정답] : ③

[해설] : 지문에 따르면, 글쓴이가 작은 배를 타고 나갔을 때 해달은 가까이 있지 않았다.

20)

[정답] : (A) dreamed, (B) changes, (C) relieved

[해설] : (A) 해달을 보는 것을 늘 꿈꿨었다. (B) 꿈을 이룬 경험을 통해서 상황이 긍정적으로 변할 수 있다는 것을 배웠다. (C) 해달을 직접 봄으로써 해달에 대한 걱정을 덜 수 있었다.

변형문제 3

1)

[정답] : ④

[해설] : (A): 분사구문으로 생략된 주어가 we이므로 능동

의 형태인 clutching으로 쓴다./ (B): so~ that~ ‘너무~해서~하다’/ (C): with를 활용하여 동시 상황을 표현하는 구문 (~한 채로, ~하는 가운데)으로 개가 코를 골고 있는 상황을 나타내기 위해서는 현재 분사 형태인 snoring으로 써야 한다.

2)

[정답] : ~하곤 했었다.

[해설] : 조동사 would는 과거의 습관, 즉 ‘~하고 했었다.’라는 의미로 해석될 수 있다.

3)

[정답] : questions

[해설] : ‘내가 너무 질문을 많이 해서 그 질문에 답을 다 할 수는 없었다.’는 내용이다.

4)

[정답] : had been feeling ready for something new

[해설] : 과거완료진행 ‘had been V+ing’

5)

[정답] : ④

[해설] : (A): hectic 바쁜, 빡빡한, free 자유로운/ (B): fear 두려움, excitement 흥분, 즐거움/ (C): adventure 모험, business trip 출장

6)

[정답] : hopeful

[해설] : 글쓴이는 여행을 떠나기 전 행복감을 느끼고 있으며, 희망에 차 있는 상태이다.

7)

[정답] : aren't so few and far between

[해설] : few and far between ‘아주 드문’

8)

[정답] : their dark heads sticking out

[해설] : 분사 구문의 주어가 주절의 주어와 일치하지 않을 경우 생략하지 않고 문두에 써준다.

9)

[정답] : 수달을 보는 것

[해설] : it은 가목적어이고, 진목적어는 to see이다.

10)

[정답] : reminder

[해설] : reminder ‘떠올리게 해주는 것’

11)

[정답] : someday seeing a sea otter

[해설] : 언젠가 해달을 보는 것이 필자의 일생의 꿈이었다.

12)

[정답] : 놀랄 만큼 협력적인 학술, 학문, 가족 단체의 일원이기 때문이다.

[해설] : 선배 학자들의 저작으로부터의 학문적 도움과 학자들의 개인적 지지와 격려를 받았기 때문이다.

13)

[정답] : ④

[해설] : (A): fortunate 운이 좋은, unfortunate 운이 없는 / (B): with ~이 있으면, without ~이 없으면/ (C): be damaged 손해를 입다, benefit 도움을 받다

14)

[정답] : suggestions

[해설] : 선행사가 복수 명사이므로 that 절의 동사도 수일치를 시켜 복수 형태인 follow로 써야한다.

15)

[정답] : ⑤

[해설] : 출간에 도움을 준 사람들에게 감사를 표현하기 위한 글이다.